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- d. You will say, "She is cranky." (Direct)  
You will say that she is cranky. (Indirect)

### **EXERCISE**

**Change the following into the indirect form of narration.**

1. They say, "We have done our duty."
2. She says, "We have shifted to another house."
3. The teacher will say, "You have done your work very well."
4. He says, "She has written me a very encouraging letter."
5. She says, "We love and respect our neighbours very much."
6. She has said, "She is ready to accompany us to Karachi."
7. He says, "I have not heard the latest news about her."
8. The doctor says, "The patient is still in a state of coma."
9. The teacher says, "She has always been a good student."
10. She will say, "He did not come up to my expectations."

### **PAIR OF WORDS**

1. **affect:** This incident did not affect his health.  
**effect:** It did not have any effect on him.
2. **advice:** He gave me a good piece of advice.  
**advise:** He advised me not to miss my classes.
3. **alter:** We cannot force her to alter her mind.  
**altar:** People brought the animals to the altar for sacrifice.
4. **altogether:** It is altogether wrong to say that she came here yesterday.  
**all together:** They went to watch the movie all together.
5. **angel:** Allah sent His message through angels.  
**angle:** A triangle has three angles.
6. **bale:** There were a large number of bales of cotton in the room.  
**bail:** His application for bail was not accepted by the magistrate.
7. **bare:** Do not walk barefooted on the ground.  
**bear:** I saw a bear in the zoo.
8. **berth:** I reserved a berth in the Shalimar train.  
**birth:** What is your date of birth?
9. **beside:** Adnan is sitting beside Asif.  
**besides:** Besides writing, I have to learn it by heart.
10. **brake:** The brakes of the cycle failed on the way.

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- break:** Handle it carefully otherwise it may break.
11. **cool:** Cool breeze is blowing.
- cold:** It is cold outside.
12. **cloth:** Samina bought some cloth from the market.
- clothes:** Saira is wearing colourful clothes.
13. **cell:** The prisoner was brought out of the cell.
- sell:** They sell school books.
14. **compare:** Can he compare himself with Faiz?
- contrast:** There is a contrast in what he says and what he does.
15. **device:** Zakat is a good device to help the poor.
- devise:** We must devise ways and means to help the needy.
16. **denied:** He denied having told a lie.
- refused:** Naila refused to help Najma in the hour of need.
17. **diary:** What are you writing in your diary?
- dairy:** Hanif brought milk from the dairy.
18. **dew:** Dew drops fell at night.
- due:** He could not come to school due to illness.
19. **die:** Heroes never die.
- dye:** Please dye my shirt.
20. **dose:** Have you taken a dose of this medicine?
- doze:** It is not right to say that I doze in class.
21. **droop:** Branches of the plants droop in summer.
- drop:** Give me a drop of water.
22. **elder:** Arif is my elder brother.
- older:** Lahore is an older city than Islamabad.
23. **eligible:** He is eligible for the post of a clerk.
- illegible:** Farah's hand writing is illegible.
24. **except:** Everybody was present except Tahir.
- accept:** Accept my congratulations on your success.
25. **expect:** I expect to get good marks in the coming examination.
- hope:** We should never lose hope.
26. **feet:** A cat has four feet.
- feat:** We saw feats of animals in the circus.

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27. **flour:** We make bread from flour.  
**floor:** The floor of this room is very dirty.
28. **fair:** Her complexion is fair. OR We must play fair.  
**fare:** Sometimes passengers do not pay fare to the conductor.
29. **foul:** We should not use foul language.  
**fowl:** Fowls are kept in cages.
30. **gate:** Children were standing at the gate of their school.  
**gait:** She walks with a different gait.
31. **gaol:** The prisoner was sent to the gaol.  
**goal:** He is advancing towards his goal steadily.
32. **heel:** The heel of this shoe is too high for me.  
**heal:** The wound will heal soon.
33. **healthy:** A healthy man can enjoy life.  
**healthful:** Milk is healthful for our body.
34. **idle:** Do not waste your time by sitting idle.  
**idol:** The Hindus worship idols.
35. **invent:** Marcony invented radio.  
**discover:** Columbus discovered America.
36. **ice:** People use ice in summer.  
**snow:** Snow is falling on the mountains.
37. **loose:** It is a fashion to wear loose shirts.  
**lose:** Do not lose courage.
38. **lesson:** The first lesson of our book is easy.  
**lessen:** Please lessen the speed of the car.
39. **letter:** I have written a letter to my friend.  
**latter:** Of wealth and health, the latter is the more important.
40. **liar:** Akbar is a liar. He always tells lies.  
**lawyer:** I want to become a lawyer.
41. **lovely:** The rose is a lovely flower.  
**lovable:** She is nice and lovable.
42. **medal:** Atif has won a silver medal.  
**meddle:** Do not meddle in other people's affairs.
43. **meet:** My friend came to meet me at the airport.  
**meat:** I like to eat meat.

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44. **metal:** Gold is an expensive metal.  
**mettle:** The Pakistanis have yet to show their mettle.
45. **marry:** Kamal is going to marry Najma.  
**merry:** They are making merry.
46. **miner:** He is a miner.  
**minor:** The problem is a minor one. We can solve it easily.
47. **necessity:** Bread is the basic necessity of our lives.  
**necessary:** It is necessary for the students to do their homework.
48. **observation:** Uzma has quick observation.  
**observance:** Observance of laws is necessary for every citizen.
49. **prophet:** Hazrat Muhammad (ﷺ) is the last Prophet.  
**profit:** He made a huge profit in this business last year.
50. **populous:** China is a populous country.  
**popular:** Yasmin is very popular among her friends.
51. **principal:** The principal of our college is very kind.  
**principle:** Quaid-e-Azam was a man of principles.
52. **piece:** Give me a piece of chalk.  
**peace:** Let me do my work in peace.
53. **prey:** The hunter ran after his prey.  
**pray:** I shall pray to Allah for your success.
54. **people:** People of Pakistan love their country.  
**peoples:** Representatives of different peoples were present in the meeting.
55. **pore:** There are many pores in our body.  
**pour:** Pour some tea into this cup.
56. **quiet:** Can't you keep quiet?  
**quite:** Your answer is quite right.
57. **respectable:** Nayab belongs to a respectable family.  
**respectful:** Ahmad is respectful to his elders.
58. **rein:** The horse man pulled the reins of the horse.  
**rain:** It has been raining since morning.
59. **rob:** The robbers threatened the woman and robbed her money.  
**steal:** Sajida's jewellery was stolen by the thief.
60. **role:** His role in the play was quite difficult.  
**roll:** His name was at the top in the roll call.

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61. **root:** This plant has delicate roots.  
**route:** This is the shortest route to our school.
62. **story:** It is not a true story.  
**storey:** We live on the first storey of this house.
63. **sail:** They opened the sails of the boat.  
**sale:** This car is for sale.
64. **sink:** The ship is sinking.  
**drown:** The man is being drowned.
65. **stationary:** The earth is not stationary.  
**stationery:** Farid brought some exercise books from the stationery shop.
66. **sole:** The sole of this shoe is very hard.  
**soul:** Fifty souls were lost in a road accident. OR May his soul rest in peace.
67. **scene:** She has painted beautiful scenes of rural life.  
**seen:** I have seen her after a long time.
68. **teach:** Mr. Junaid teaches us English.  
**learn:** We learn English from Mr. Junaid.
69. **team:** Our cricket team won the match.  
**teem:** This well teems with insects.
70. **urbane:** Her manners are fine and urbane.  
**urban:** They do not have any urban property.
71. **vain:** The thirsty crow searched for water everywhere but all in vain.  
**vein:** Our body has countless veins.
72. **vale:** The vale of Kashmir is famous for its beauty.  
**veil:** She covered her face with a veil.
73. **wine:** The Muslims are not allowed to drink wine.  
**vine:** They went to a vineyard to eat grapes.
74. **waste:** Do not waste your money on idle pursuits.  
**waist:** His waist disappeared in the water while crossing the stream.
75. **write:** Can you write a letter in English?  
**right:** It is not right to call others names.
76. **wave:** The waves of the sea followed one another silently.  
**waive:** The age limit was waived in favour of the candidates.
77. **way:** Can you tell me the way to the Allama Iqbal's tomb?  
**weigh:** She weighs only a hundred pounds.
78. **weak:** He is very weak in mathematics.  
**week:** Seven days make a week.